

# EUVL Activities in China

Xiangzhao Wang

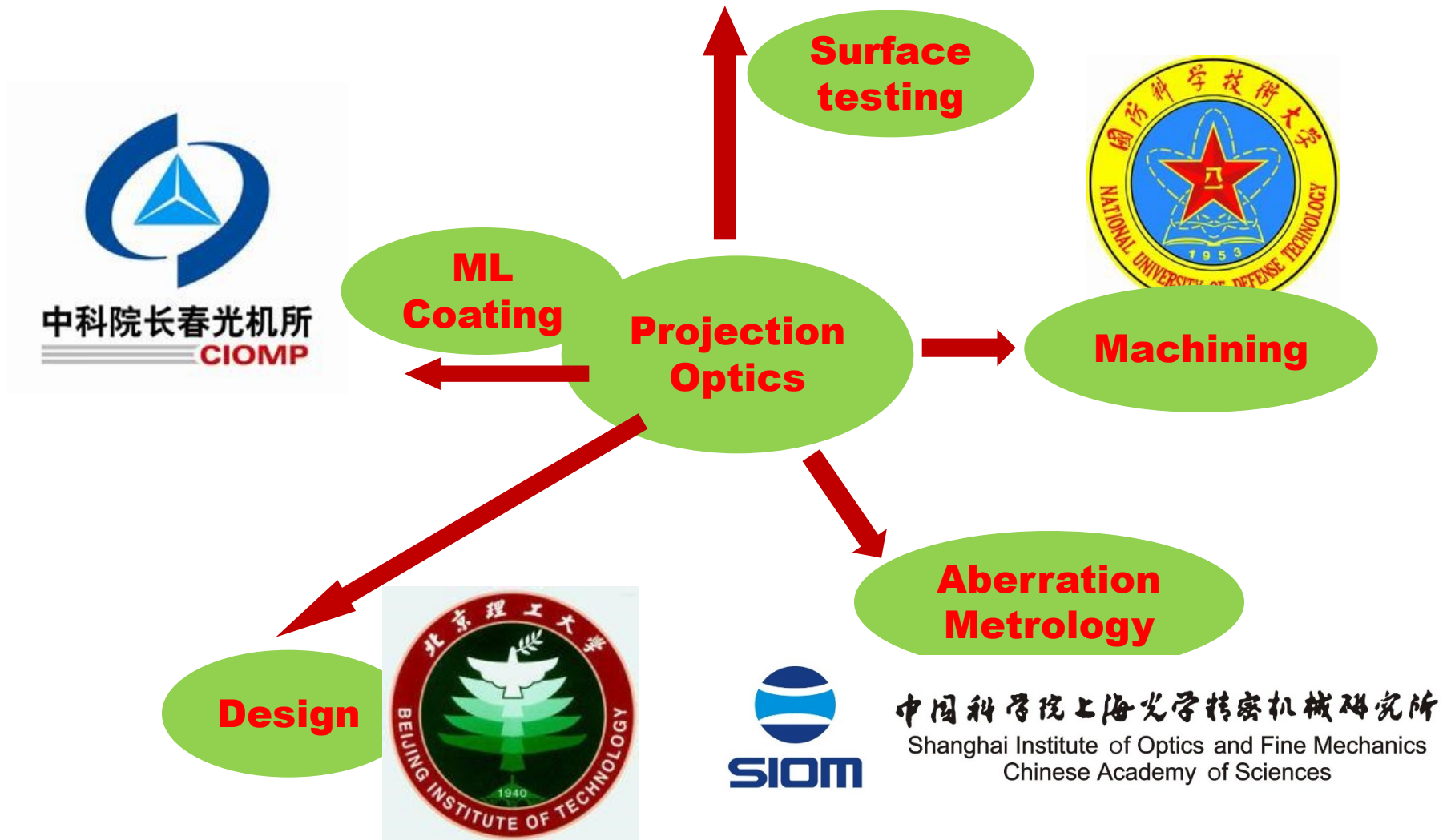
Shanghai Inst. Of Opt. and  
Fine Mech. Of CAS. (SIOM)  
Shanghai, China.

wxz26267@siom.ac.cn

- Projection Optics
  - Imaging System
  - Surface Testing
  - Optical Machining
  - ML Coating
  - Aberration Metrology
- Stage
- Source
- Mask
- Resist

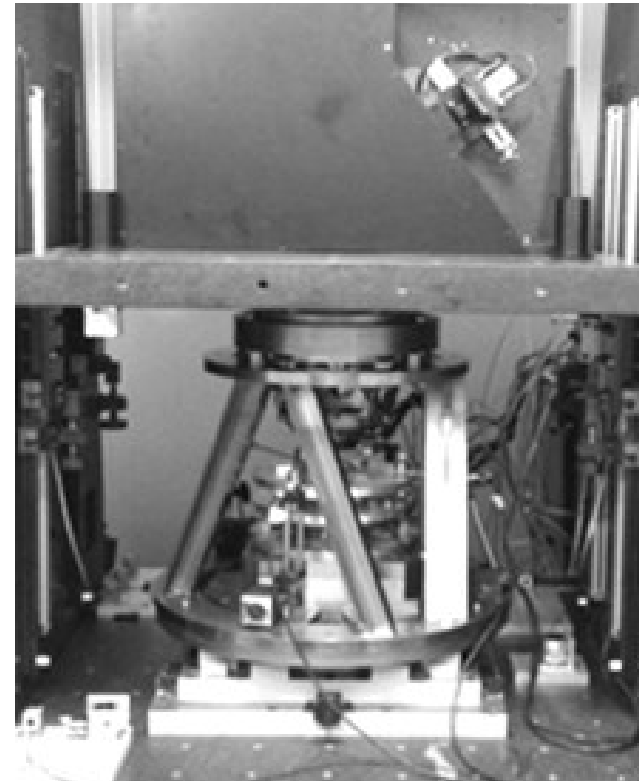
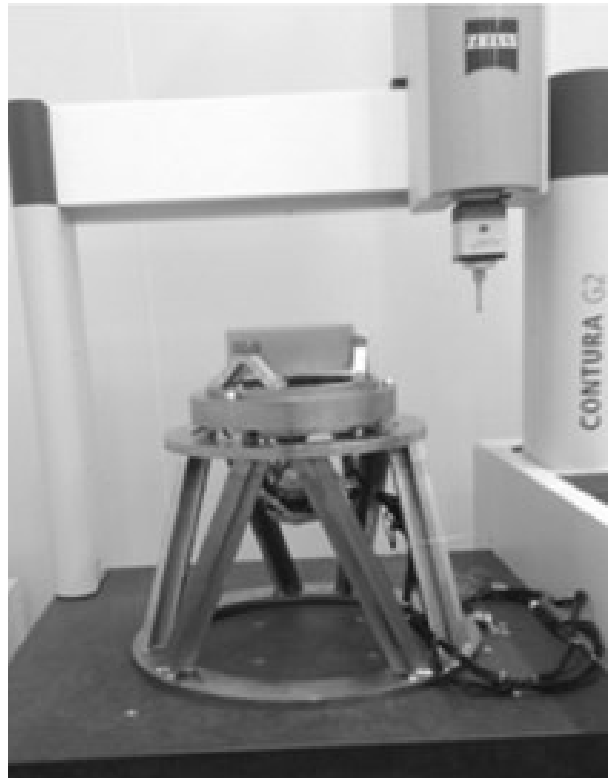
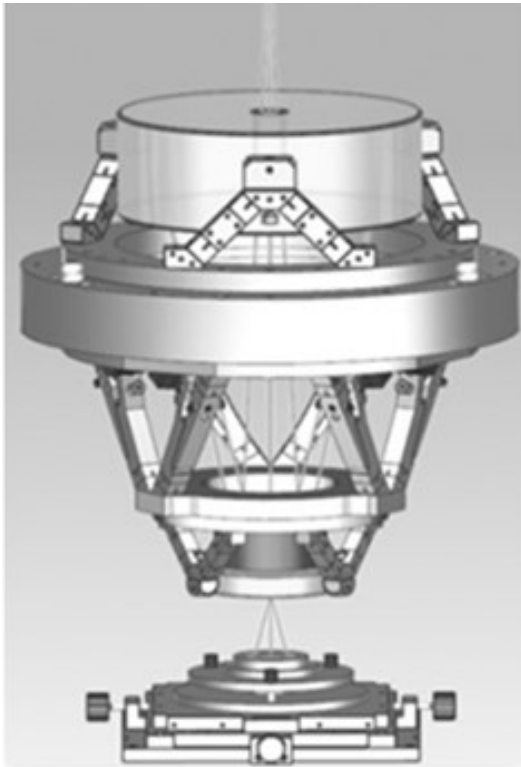
**CONTENT**

# Projection Optics



# Imaging System

**Changchun institute of optics, fine mechanics and physics (CIOMP)**

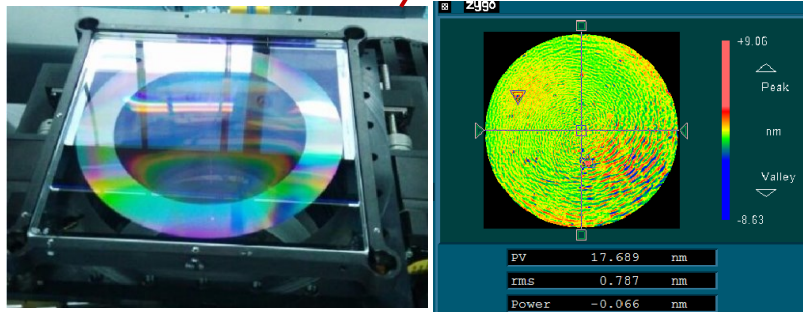
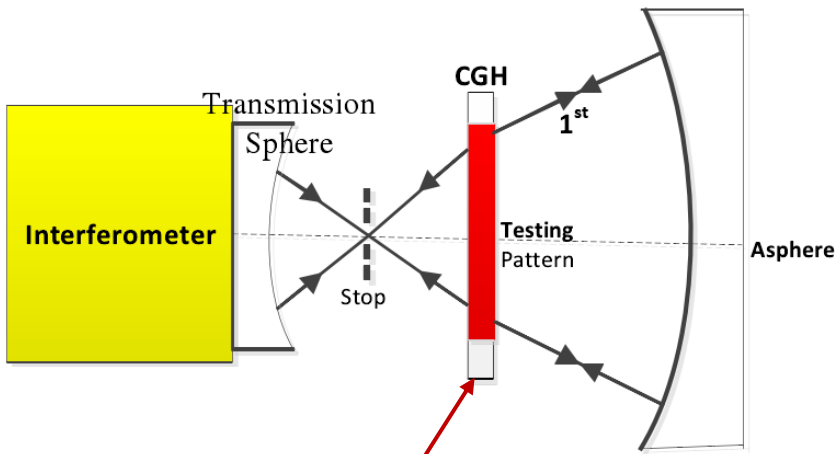


**NA of image: 0.25, Field size at wafer:  $0.5 \times 0.3 \text{mm}^2$ ,  
Composite WFE: 0.23nm RMS, Reduction Ratio: 1/5**

# Surface Testing

CIOMP

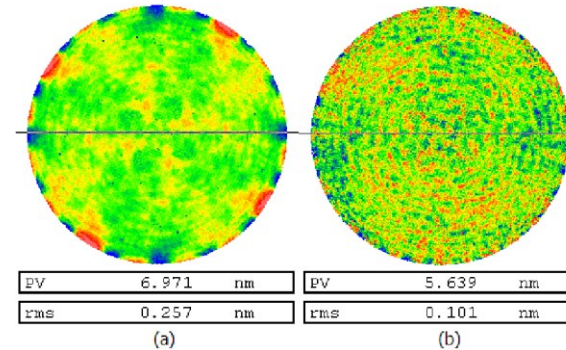
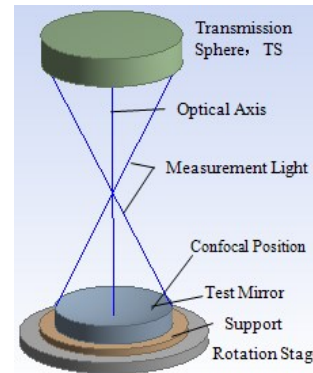
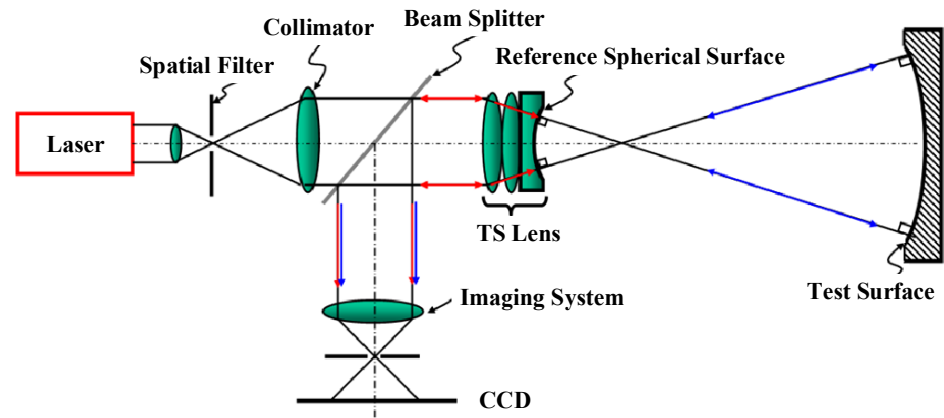
## Aspheric Surfaces testing with CGH



**Testing Error: 0.8 nm RMS**

Ref. Research on Ultra-Precise Aspheric Surface Testing, PhD thesis, University of Chinese academy of sciences, 2014

## Rotationally Asymmetric Surface Testing by Absolute Testing Method

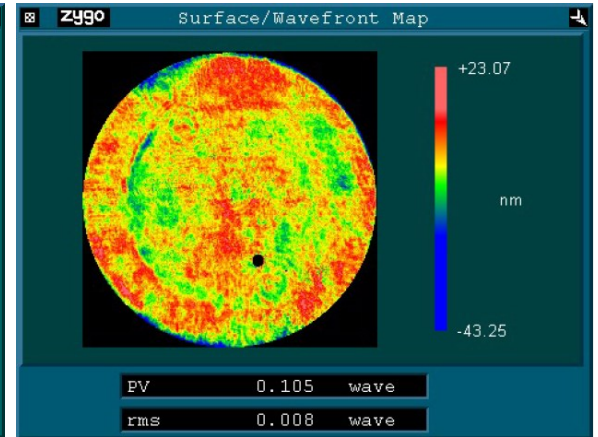
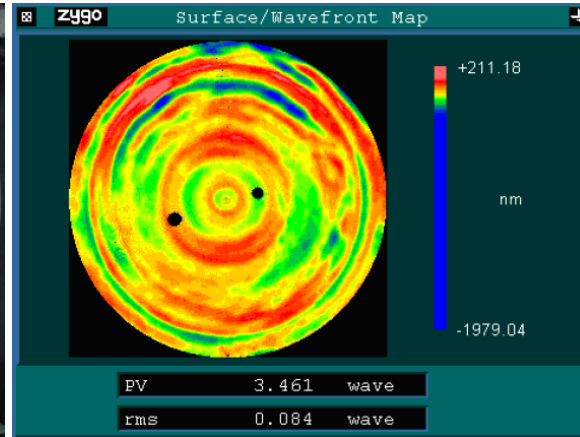
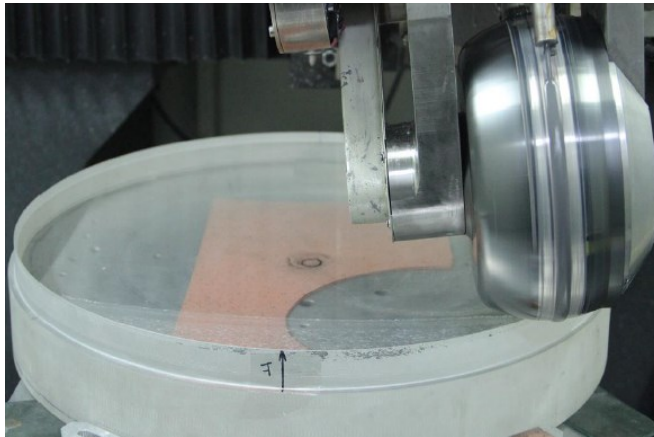


**Testing Error: 0.1 nm RMS**

Ref. Research on Rotational Absolute Testing of the Optical Surface, Master thesis, University of Chinese academy of sciences, 2014

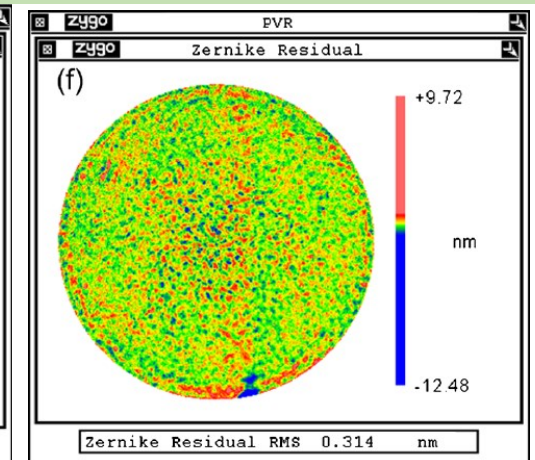
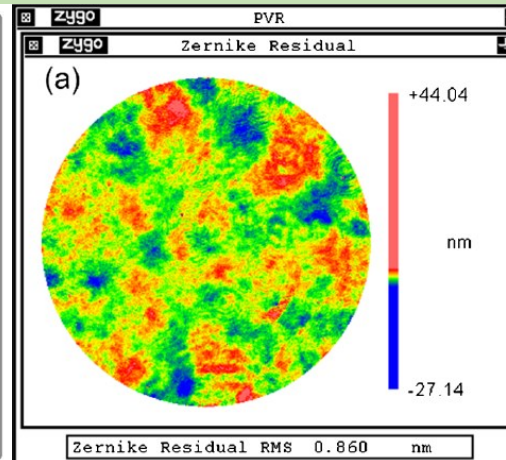
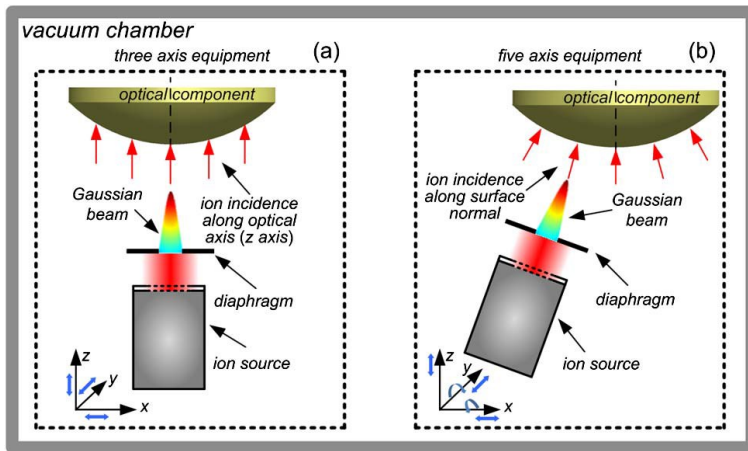
# Optical Machining

## Magnetorheological Finishing (MRF) ( $0.008 \lambda$ rms, $\lambda=632.8\text{nm}$ )



Ref. Proc. of SPIE 9281, 928111, 2014

## Ion Beam Figuring (IBF) ( $0.314\text{nm}$ rms)



Ref. Appl. Opt. 53, 4266-4274 (2014)

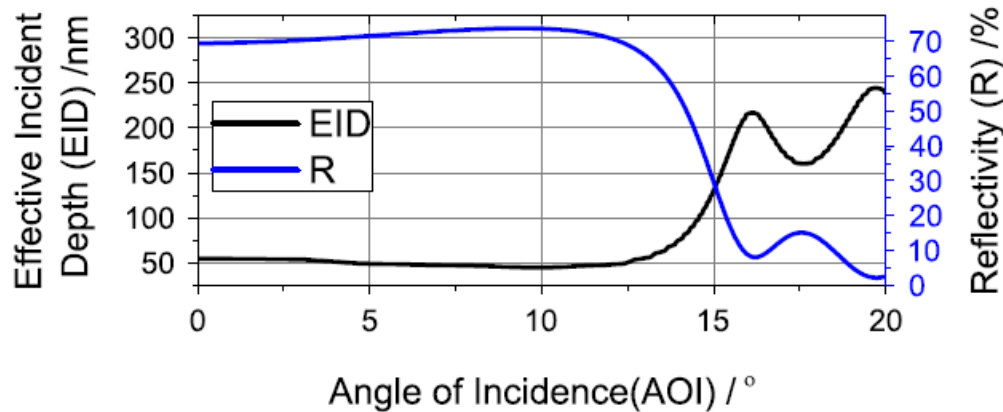
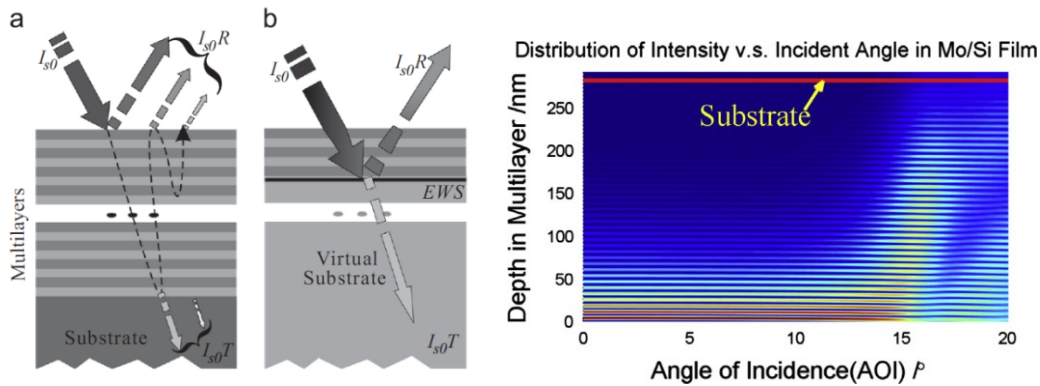
Ref. Optical Engineering 53(9), 095101, (2014)



# ML Coating

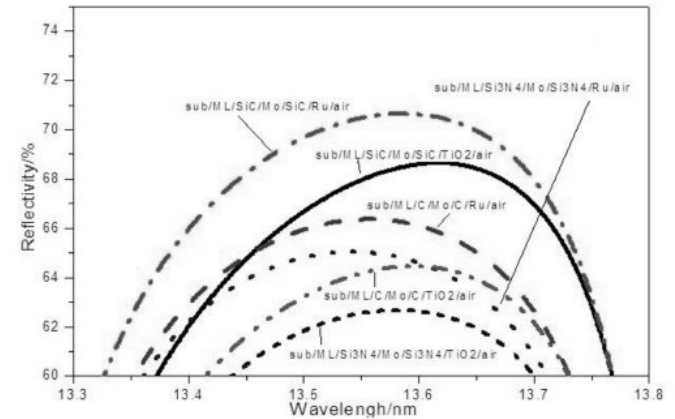
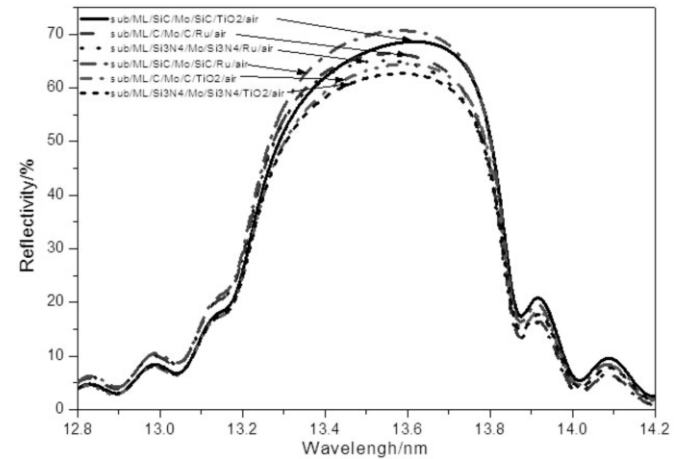
CIOMP

## Multilayer analysis model



Ref. Optics Communications 332, 339–342, 2015

## Multilayer design



Ref. PRC Patent, CN 104297820 A, 2014

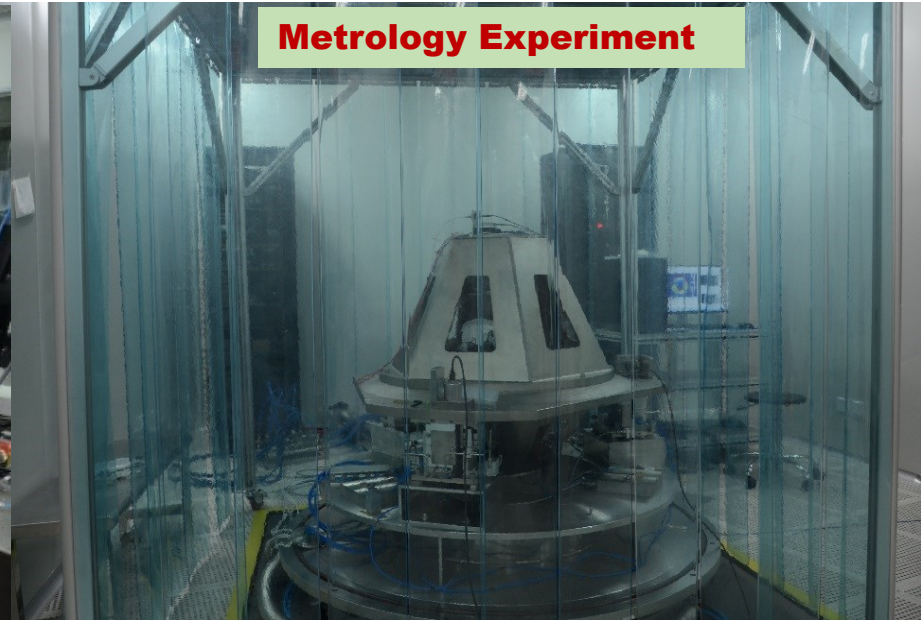
# Aberration Metrology

Shanghai Institute of Optics and Fine Mechanics (SIOM)

Metrology Lab



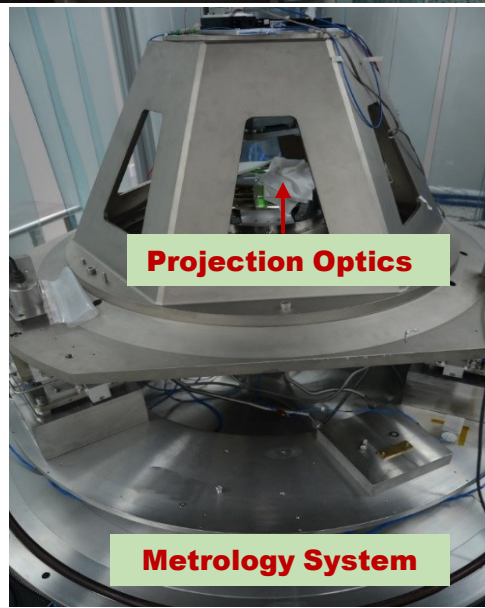
Metrology Experiment



Vacuum Chamber

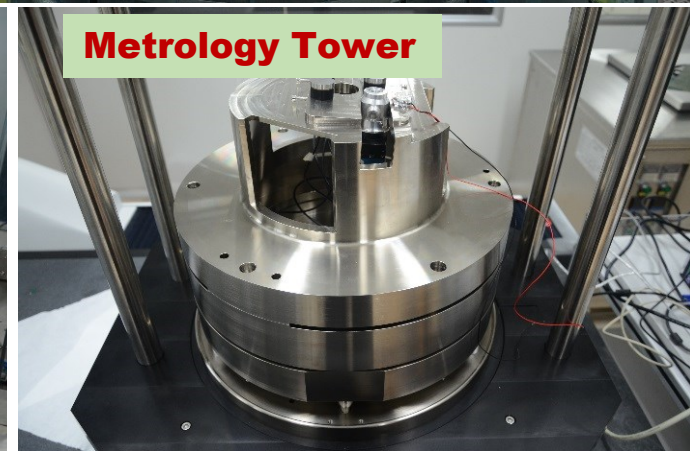


Projection Optics



Metrology System

Metrology Tower



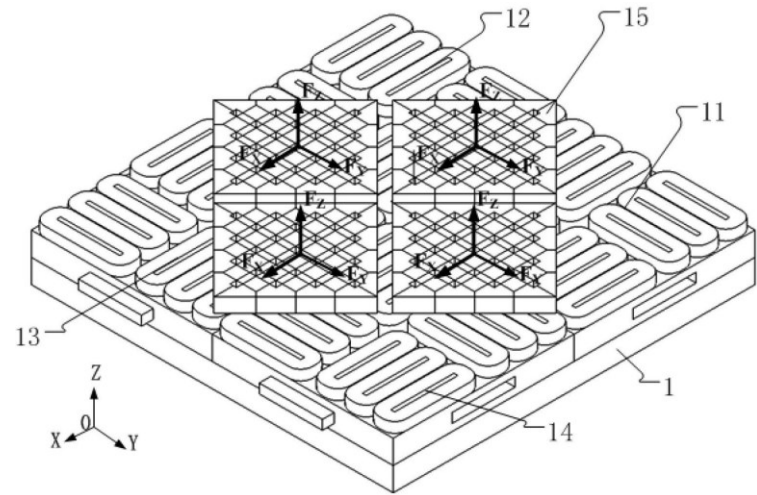
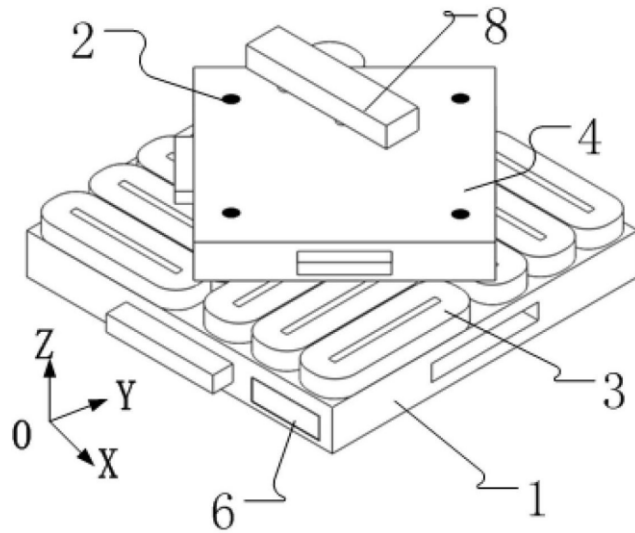
Point diffraction interferometry.  
Aberration Metrology repeatability:  
 $\lambda/10000@532\text{nm}$ ;



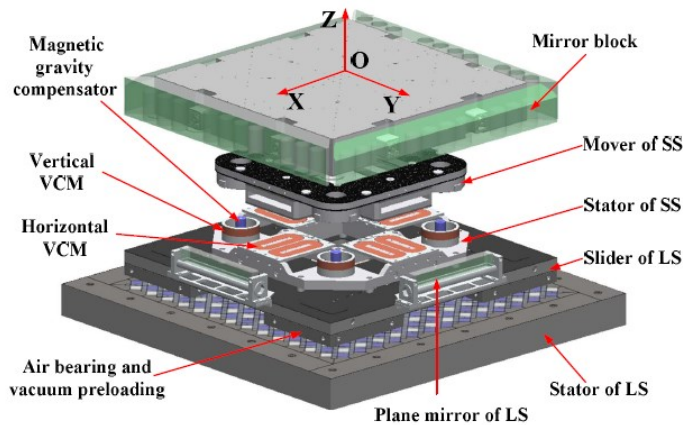
# Stage

**Tsinghua University**

## Six degree-of-freedom magnetic levitation micro stage



Ref. CN 103441708 A, PRC Patent, 2013

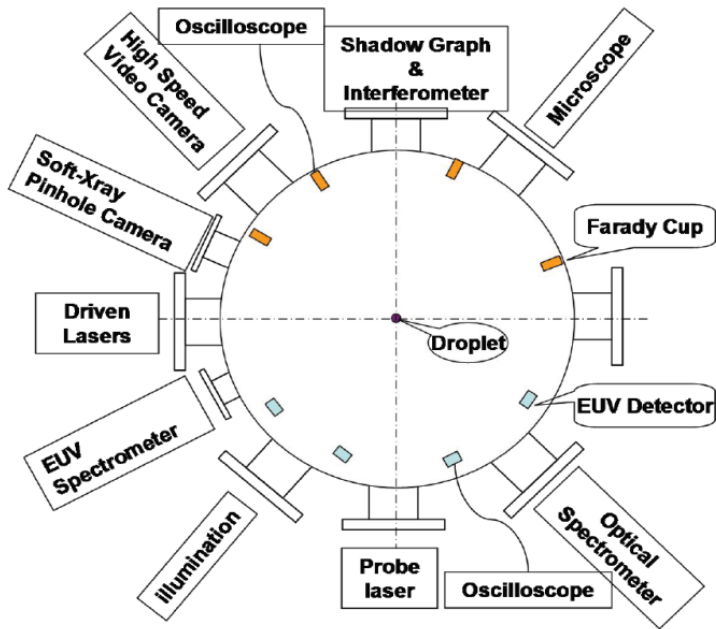


Ref. In Intelligent Control and Automation (WCICA), 2014 11th World Congress on, pp. 2525-2530. IEEE, 2014.

# SOURCE

SIOM

**LPP EUV source based on Sn droplet**  
(Goal: 10 W power, 50 ~100kHz repetition rate)



**Fundamental Experiment Setup (LPP source)**  
(Output of 13.5nm EUV light has been achieved)

**Sn droplet Generator**  
( Droplet diameter 100 $\mu$ m, repetition rate 20KHz)

# SOURCE

## Harbin Institute of Technology

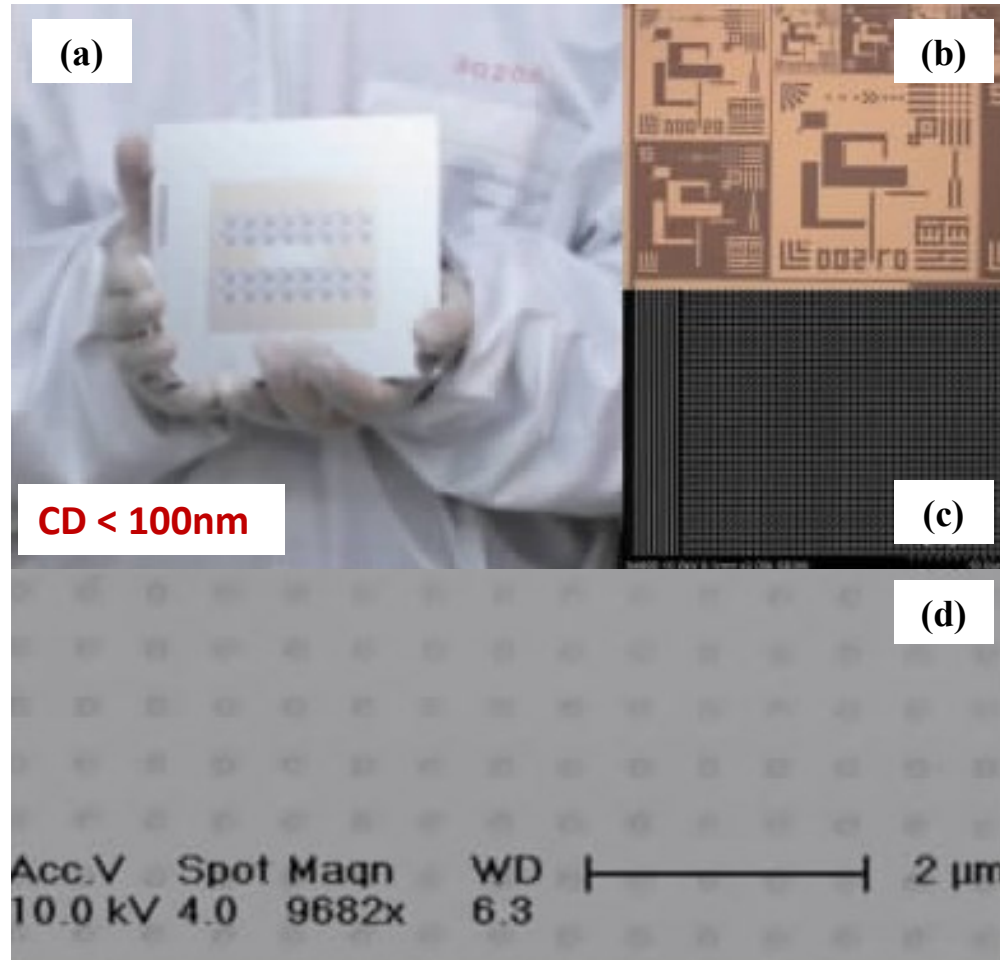
- Influence of capillary inner radius on Xe gas discharge extreme ultraviolet source, *Infrared and Laser Engineering*, 43(9) 2873 (2014)
- Time behavior and optimum conditions for the Xe gas extreme ultraviolet source, *Acta. phys. Sin*, 62(24) 245204, (2013)
- Influence of plasma size on discharge extreme ultraviolet source, *High Power Laser and Particle Beams*, 25(10)2631,(2013)

## Huazhong Univ. of Sci. & Tech.

- Experiment study on laser produced tin droplet plasma extreme ultraviolet light source, *Acta. phys. Sin*, 64(7) 075202, (2015)
- Emission properties of Tin droplets laser-produced-plasma light sources, *Proc. SPIE*. 9048, 90481V-1, (2014)
- Detecting tin droplet used for EUV source, *High Power Laser and Particle Beams*, 26(12) 121005-1,(2014)
- Influence of capillary inner radius on Xe gas discharge extreme ultraviolet source, *Infrared and Laser Engineering*, 43(9) 2873 (2014)

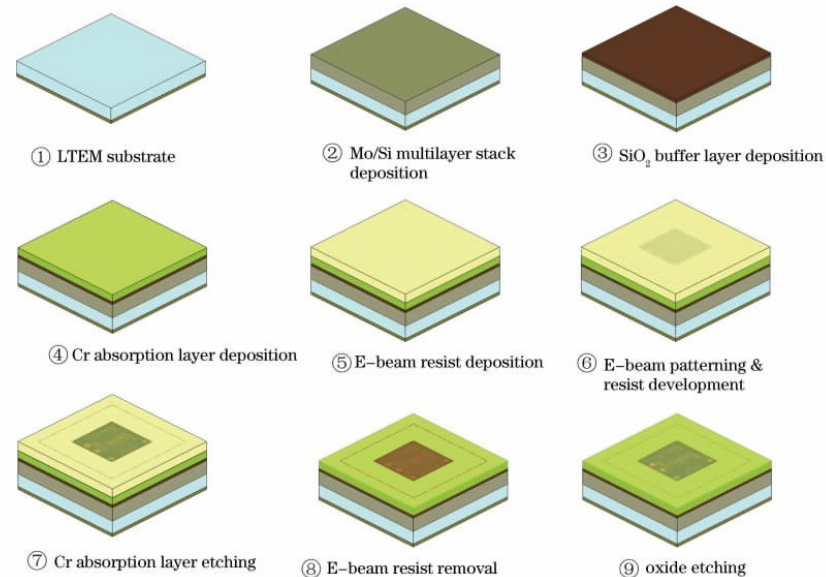
# MASK

**Inst. Of Micro. Of CAS.**

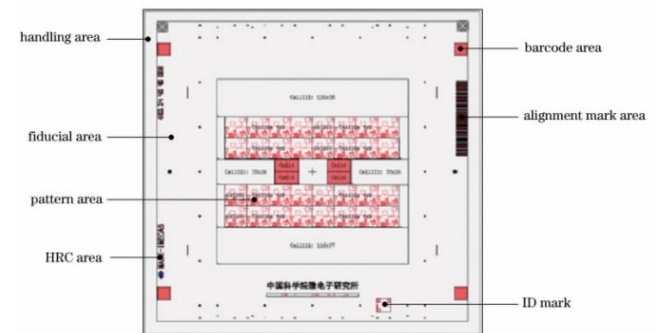


## EUVL mask fabrication (32nm node)

**Fabricated EUVL mask.** (a) photograph of the mask, (b) microscope pictures of the mask patterns, (c) and (d) scanning electron microscope pictures of the mask patterns



## EUVL mask fabrication process development



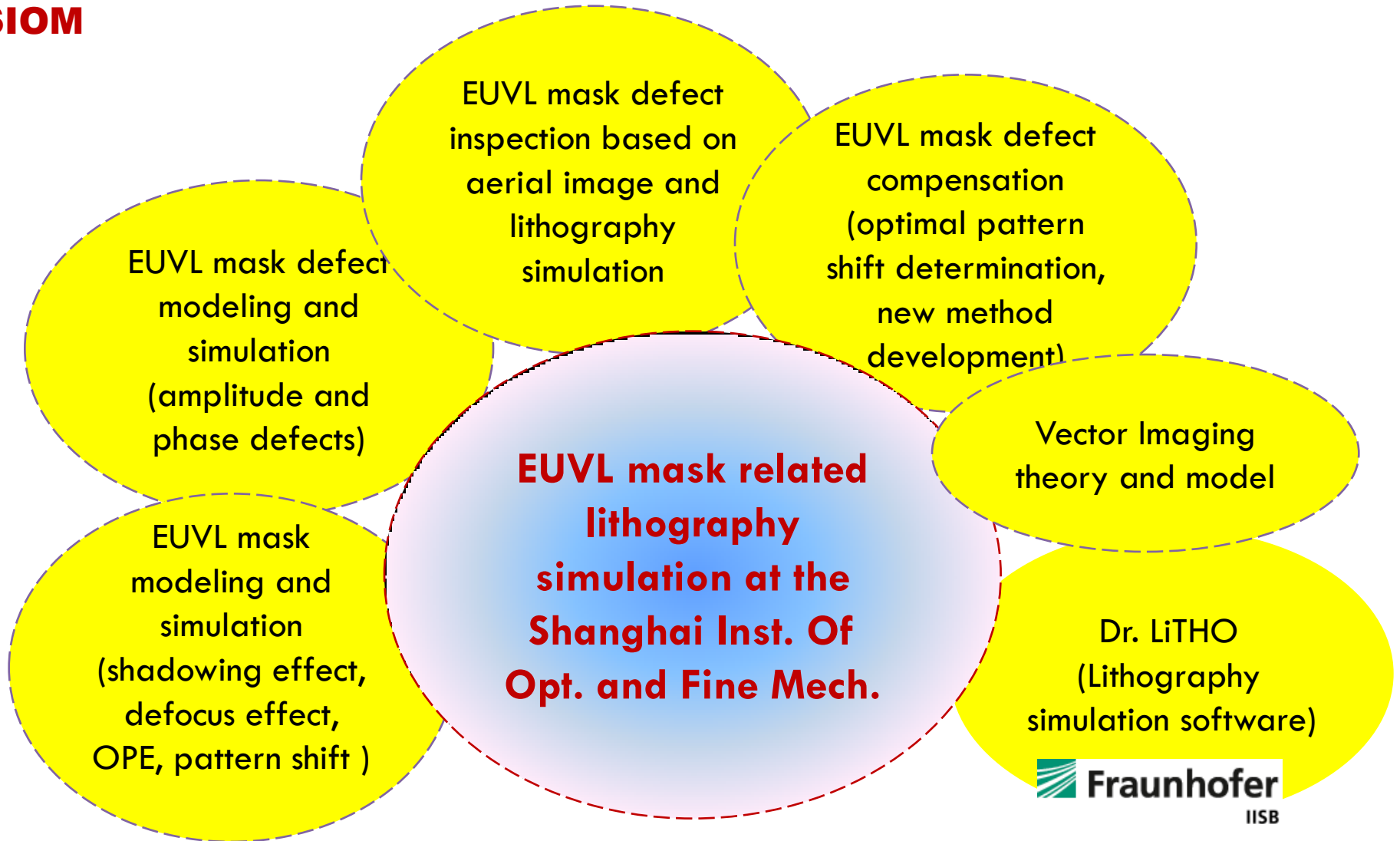
## Layout of 6 inch EUVL mask

Ref: ACTA OPTICA SINICA, 33(10),1034002,(2013).



# MASK

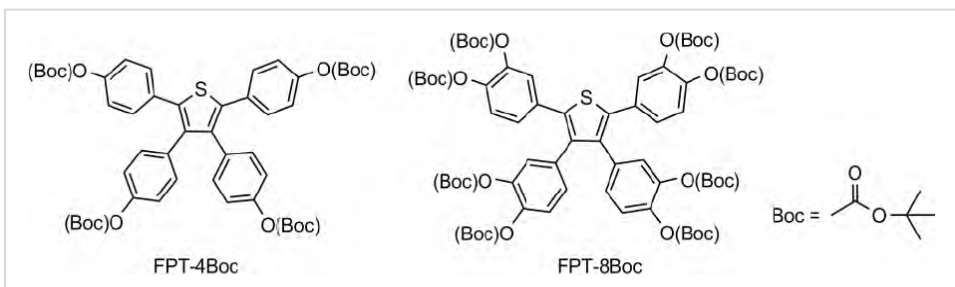
**SIOM**



Refs: ACTA OPTICA SINICA, 35(6), 0622005 (2015); ACTA OPTICA SINICA, 35(8), (2015, to be published); J. Micro/Nanolith. MEMS MOEMS, 13(3), 033007 (2014); Proc. SPIE, 9048, 90483E (2014); ACTA OPTICA SINICA, 34(9), 0905002 (2014); J. Vac. Sci. Technol. B, 30(3), 031602 (2012); ACTA OPTICA SINICA, 32(7)0705001(2012); ACTA OPTICA SINICA, 32(8)0805001(2012); Proc. SPIE 8171, 81710N (2011); ACTA OPTICA SINICA, 31(4) 0405001 (2011); PRC Patents, 201310102557.1, 201310534000.5, 201410444013.8, 201510068050.8.

# RESIST

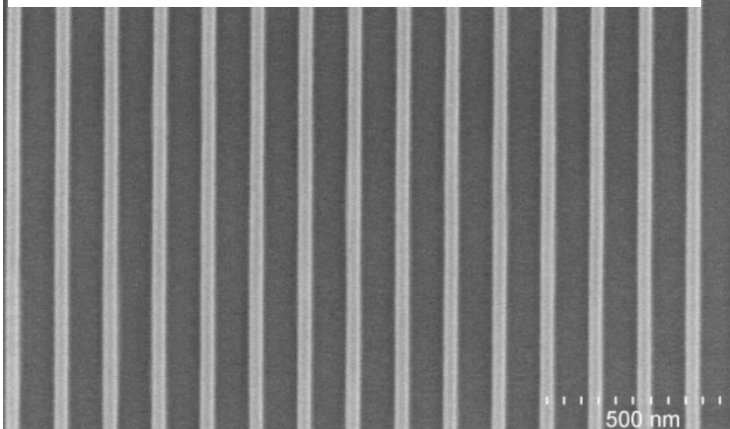
Inst. Of Chem. Of CAS.



New photoresist materials development

CD: 32nm

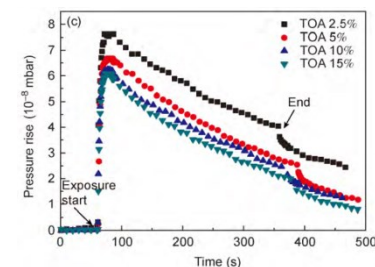
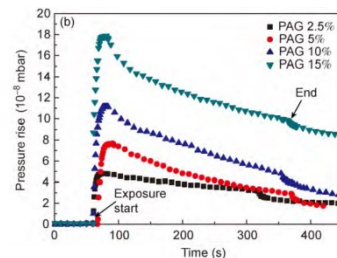
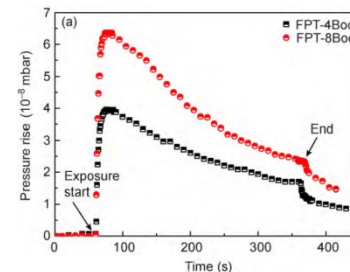
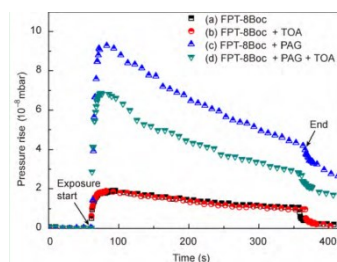
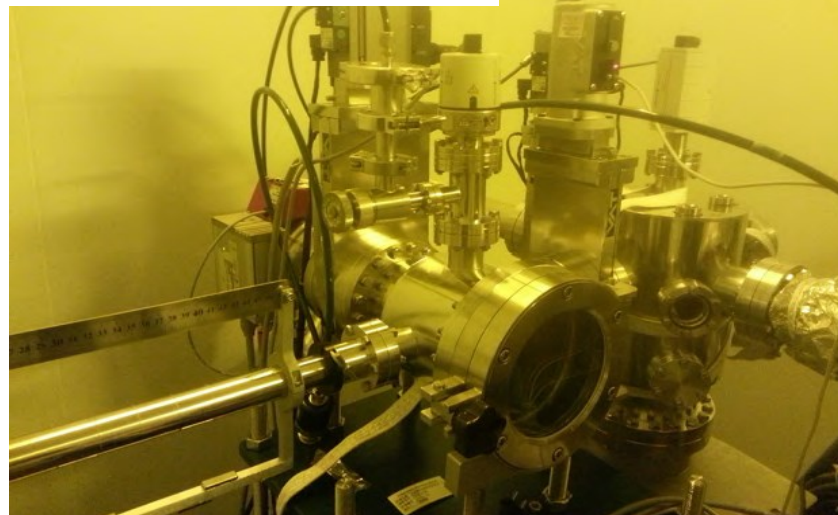
LWR(linewidth roughness) <2.5nm



SEM pattern, photoresist FPT-8Boc+PAG(5wt% of FPT-8Boc)+TOA(10wt% of PAG)

Ref: SCIENCE CHINA Chemistry, 57(12),1746,(2014).  
PRC Patents : 201210113099.7, 201210070713.6.

Resist Outgassing system



Investigation of outgassing of EUV resist (pressure, different components, different concentrations, species )

- Projection Optics
  - Imaging System
  - Surface Testing
  - Optical Machining
  - ML Coating
  - Aberration Metrology
- Stage
- Source
- Mask
- Resist

**CONTENT**

# Thank you for your attention!

Xiangzhao Wang

Shanghai Inst. Of Opt. and Fine  
Mech. Of CAS. (SIOM)  
Shanghai, China.

wxz26267@siom.ac.cn